

SELECTED EXAM QUESTIONS
AGH UST 2023

Question 1 [1p.] The slope of the tangent to the graph of the function

$$f(x) = -x^3 + 3x^2 - 7x - 2$$

at the point $P = (1, -5)$ is equal to

- A. -4 B. 4 C. -2 D. 2

Question 2 [1p.] The equation $\cos^2 x = \cos x$ in the interval $[-\pi, 0]$

- A. has exactly one solution. B. has exactly two solutions.
C. has exactly three solutions. D. has no solutions.

Question 3 [1p.] The expression

$$\frac{1}{a-b} - \frac{1}{\left(\frac{a}{b}-1\right)a - \left(\frac{b}{a}-1\right)b},$$

for $a, b \neq 0$ and $|a| \neq |b|$, is equal to

- A. $\frac{a^4+b^4}{a^3-b^3}$ B. $\frac{a^3+b^3}{a^4-b^4}$ C. $\frac{a^3+b^3}{a^2-b^2}$ D. $\frac{a^4+b^4}{a^4-b^4}$.

Question 4 [1p.] The limit

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-7n^3 + n^2 + 2n}{n^3 + 3n^2 + 4n^5}$$

is equal to

- A. $-\frac{7}{4}$ B. -7 C. 0 D. $-\infty$

Question 5 [2p.] Assume that

$$f(x) = \frac{ax+b}{cx+d},$$

where $b = 11$, $d = 12$ and $cx + d \neq 0$. The point $A = (6, -4)$ is the center of symmetry of the graph of the function f . Compute the ratio $\frac{b}{a}$. Enter the first three digits of the decimal expansion of the result.

ANSWER:

--	--	--

Question 6 [3p.] Prove that for all real numbers a, b , such that $4a^2 + b^2 \leq 4$ the inequality $2a + b \leq 3$ holds true.

Question 7 [3p.] For what values of the parameter k the domain of the function

$$f(x) = \sqrt{(k+3)x^2 + (k+3)x + 2}$$

is the set of real numbers?

Question 8 [3p.] Consider the numbers $a = \log 8 + 3 \log 5$ and $b = \frac{\log_9 7}{\log_7 49}$. Calculate a^b .

Question 9 [4p.] We randomly create the nine-digit number with different digits taken from the set $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$. Calculate the probability of getting the odd number where the digits 5 and 7 are adjacent.

Question 10 [4p.] Solve the equation

$$2^1 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2^5 \cdot \dots \cdot 2^{2x-1} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4^{x+8}.$$

Question 11 [4p.] For what values of the parameter p the roots x_1, x_2 of the equation

$$x^2 - (p + 3)x + p = 0$$

satisfy the condition $|x_1 - x_2| < 3$?

Question 12 [5p.] We draw five numbers consecutively without replacement from the numbers 1 to 20. Find the probability that the second number drawn is divisible by 4 and the last number is divisible by 5.

Question 13 [5p.] Consider the function:

$$f : [-4, 4] \ni x \mapsto |3 - x| - |4 + 2x| + |6x|.$$

(a) Find its smallest and largest value.

(b) Solve the inequality

$$f(x) > 8.$$

Question 14 [6p.] In a regular triangular prism, the sine of the angle between the diagonal of the side face and the adjacent side face is equal to $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{5}$. Calculate the length ratio of the edge of the base of the prism to the height of the prism.

Question 15 [7p.] The rectangle with edges parallel to the axis OX and OY is inscribed in the figure bounded by the parabola $y = \frac{1}{8}x^2$ and the straight line $y = 6$. Find the coordinates of the rectangle's vertices with the maximal area.